

DAFNI Champion Introduction

Infrastructure ontologies

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A proliferation of standards

Smart cities (entirety)

- NGSJ-LD (data)
- PAS 184 (management)

Transport

- TransXChange
- GTFS
- GBFS
- NeTEx
- SIRI-(VM|SM|SX)

Sensor networks

- W3C Semantic Sensor Networks
- W3C Web of Things
- OGC SensorThings API

Discovery and metadata

- ~~HyperCat~~
- CKAN
- GDS API Catalogue

Smart buildings

- BRICK
- IFC
- BACNet, KNX, MODBUS

Urban Observatories: Web of cities



Shared vocabularies

Adoption of existing vocabularies

Responses incorporating **JSON-LD**

Standardisation of observation and data types



Shared concepts

Interaction patterns

- Pagination
- Collections
- Filters

Allows clients to process without detailed subject knowledge



Shared geography

Core geographies

- Boundaries
- Roads
- Land parcels?



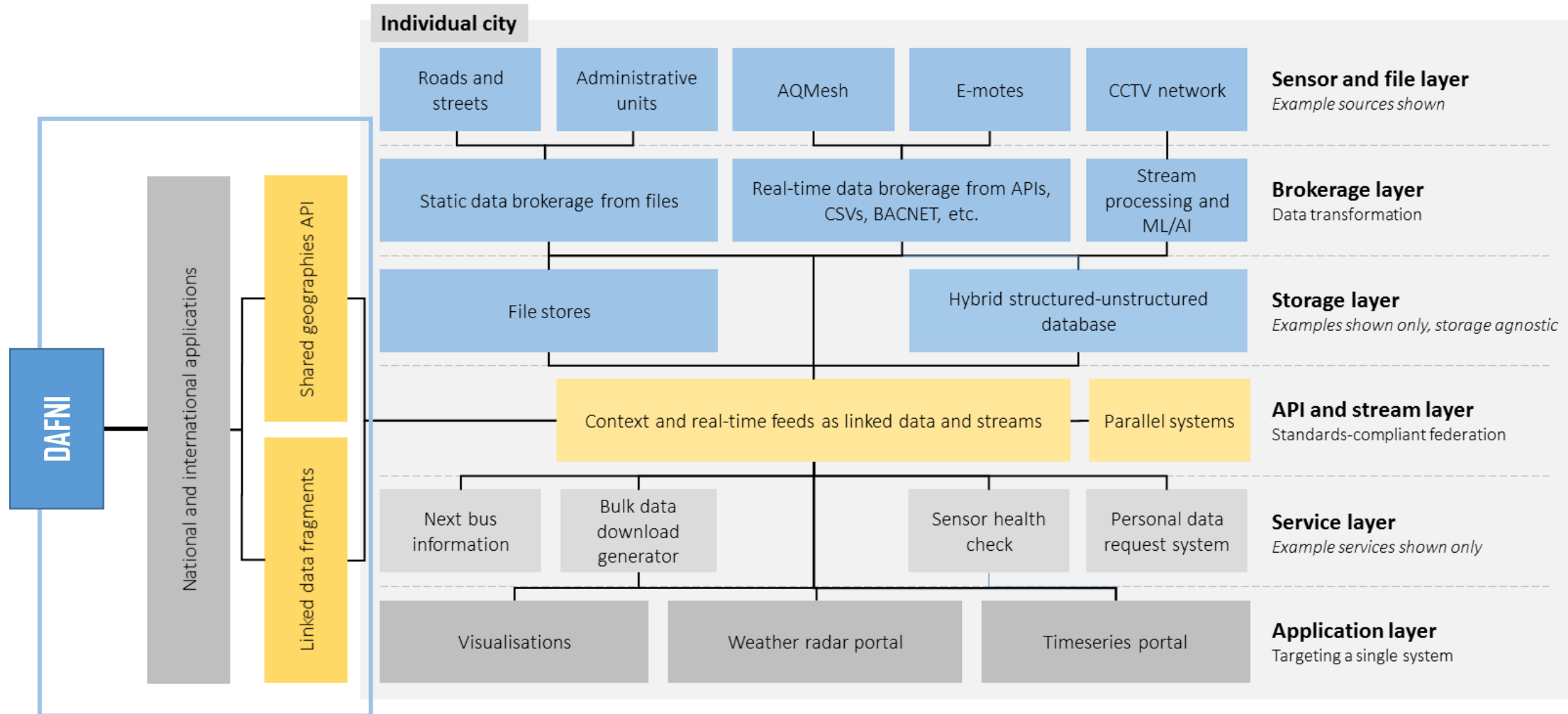
Maximising standards compatibility

Federated approach

Links infrastructure and services

Accommodating multiple ontologies

Linked data and hypermedia



1.	Motivation and background
1.1	Maturity
1.2	Principles
2.	Conformance
3.	Architecture
4.	Application programming interface (API)
4.1	Transport
4.2	Serialisation
4.3	Hypermedia controls
4.3.1	Use of query parameters
4.3.2	Collections and filtering
4.3.2.1	Spatial selectors
4.3.2.2	Sub-selectors
4.3.2.3	Condition modifiers
4.3.3	Pagination
4.4	Authentication
5.	Structures, ontologies and properties
5.1	Sensor networks and observations
5.1.1	Platform
5.1.2	Sensor
5.1.3	Observation
5.1.4	Sampling
5.1.5	Result
5.1.6	Deployment
5.1.7	System
5.1.8	Feature of interest
5.1.9	Procedures and provenance
5.2	Geography
5.2.1	Alignment to GeoJSON
5.3	Collections
5.3.1	Observation collection
5.4	Response metadata
5.4.1	Pagination

UO Sensor Networks

Interoperability in observations from real-time sensor networks



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Latest editor's draft:

<https://urbanobservatory.github.io/standards/>

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Abstract

To be completed.

Status of This Document

This document is draft of a potential specification. It has no official standing of any kind and does not represent the support or consensus of any standards organization.

**Living standard for IoT sensor networks
in smart cities**

<https://github.com/urbanobservatory/standards/issues>

Short-term engagement opportunities

- **Geospatial CDT** at Newcastle and Nottingham
- National work on **transport standards**
 - NeTEx: Public transport pricing
 - SIRI-SX: Disruptions profile for public transport
 - DfT: National Transport Data Access Point
- **COVID-19 response**
 - Public transport risk model for SAGE
 - Lack of data immediately accessible to central government